



## 外研版八年级英语上册复习资料

### Module 1 How to learn English

重点短语:

1. practise doing sth. 练习做某事    study plan 学习计划
2. a number of +可数名词复数+V (复数) : 许多、很多  
the number of+可数名词复数+V (单数) : .....的数量
3. advice 建议    paper 纸 (都是不可数名词)  
a piece of advice 一条建议    a piece of paper 一张纸  
three pieces of paper 三张纸  
give sb. some advice 给某人一些建议  
advise sb. to do sth. 建议某人去做某事
4. write it / them down 把它 (它们) 写下来
5. What else? 还有什么其它的?
6. It is adj.(形容词)+for sb. ) to do sth.  
(对某人来说) 做某事怎么样  
It is difficult for old people to learn English well.  
对于老年人来说学习英语很难。  
It is adj. (形容词)+ (of sb.) to do sth.  
某人做某事某人怎么样  
It is very kind of you to help me. 你能帮我你真好。  
(以上动词不定式短语在句中作真正, It 是形式主语)
7. It is a good idea\way to do sth.  
做某事时个好主意 (好方法)。
8. this term 这学期    last term 上学期    next term 下学期
9. help sb. (to) do sth. help sb. with sth. 帮助某人做某事
10. ask for advice 征求意见    basic questions 基本问题
11. 人 (作主语) +spend on sth.  
人 (作主语) +spend (in) doing sth. 某人花费时间做某事  
物 (作主语) +cost (花某人多少钱)  
It takes sb. some time to do sth. 花某人多少时间去做某事

人 ( 作主语 ) + pay for ( 付钱、花钱 )

12. the meaning of.....的意思 try to do sth. 尝试做某事
13. talk\ speak to sb. 与某人谈话 write to sb. 写信给某人
14. start a conversation 开始一段谈话
15. talk about sth. with sb. 跟某人谈论某事
16. as much\ many as possible 尽可能多地  
Let' s speak English as much as possible.  
Let' s find out what else we can do to save as many animals as possible. = Let' s find out what else we can do to save animals as many as possible.  
much 修饰不可数名词 many 修饰可数名词
17. make mistakes \make a mistake 犯错误
18. listen to the radio 听收音机
19. a way to do sth\ (good )ways to do sth.  
做某事的 ( 好 ) 方法
20. several times 几次 What' s happening? 发生什么事 ?
21. something new\old\interesting 新\旧\有趣的东西\事情  
形容词修饰不定代词时, 放在不定代词后面。
22. one or two days 一两天  
four or five words 四五个单词
25. 表示建议的句子 :
  - ①What about doing=How about doing...? 做.....怎么样 ?
  - ②Why not do=Why don' t you do..? 为什么不做..... ?
  - ③Try (not) to do sth. 试着做 ( 不做 ) 某事
  - ④should do 应该做.....
  - ⑤It' s a good idea to do sth. 做.....是个好主意
  - ⑥Would you like to do sth. ? 你想要做..... ?
  - ⑦Let sb.do sth. 让某人做某事
  - ⑧Remember to do sth.=Don' t forget to do sth.  
记得 ( 别忘了 ) 去做某事
  - ⑨You' d better do sth. 你最好做某事

## Module 2 My home town and my country.

### 重点短语:

1. travel around the world 环球旅行    one day 总有一天
2. stay with sb. 跟某人呆在一起
3. put on \take off 穿上\脱下    land \take off 着陆\起飞
4. the price of .....的价钱
5. What do you think of...?    How do you like...?  
你认为.....怎么样?
6. fly to somewhere. 飞到某地
7. because+ 句子    I was late this morning because I got up late. 今天早上我迟到了是因为我起迟了。  
because of +n./名词短语
8. more than=over 超过    sell out 卖光
9. come true 实现    pretty good 相当好, 非常好
10. on the coast 在沿海    most days 大部分时间
11. a\the population of .....的人口
12. millions of 数以百万的    具体数字+million
13. as adj.\adv.(原级) as 和.....一样
14. be famous for 以.....著名\闻名  
be famous as 作为.....出名\著名
15. in fact 事实上    bigger and busier 更大更繁华
16. some day 某一天    such as 比如
17. much wider 宽阔得多    many other cities 许多其他城市
18. a beautiful city 一个美丽的城市
19. bring sth. with sb. 某人随身携带某物
20. show respect to sb. 向某人表示尊敬
21. in the east\south\west\north of 在....东\南\西\北(面)

## Module 3 Sports

### 重点短语:

1. just now 刚才（用于一般过去时） grow up 长大
2. show sth. to sb.=show sb. sth. 向某人展示某物
3. be called/named 被叫做...
4. also 用于句中 too 用于句末，但有逗号  
as well 用于句末，但没有逗号
5. play tennis 打网球 look tired 看上去很累
6. on TV 在电视上\通过电视
7. a minute ago 一分钟前 several minutes ago 几分钟前
8. as early as we can 尽可能早 beat sb. 打败某人
9. not ...at all 根本，一点也不
10. stay at home 呆在家 enjoy doing sth. 喜欢做某事
11. bad luck 运气不佳 never mind 别介意
12. go to the stadium 去体育馆
13. plenty of +可数名词复数/+不可数名词  
= a lot of\ lots of 许多、大量  
many +可数名词复数 much +不可数名词
14. play against 与.....对打\对抗
15. train hard 努力训练 train harder 更加努力训练  
train more carefully 更加认真训练  
listen to me carefully 仔细地听我讲  
do\play well\badly\worse 做\弹\打得好坏更糟  
do better\play better 做弹打得更好  
do\play the best 做\得弹得最好  
副词可用于修饰动词，常放在动词后面。
16. warm up 热身（活动\运动） keep fit 保持健康
17. be late for 迟到 something exciting 令人兴奋的事
18. be pleased with sb.\sth.  
对某人\某事感到满意\高兴
19. in the final match 在决赛中
20. have a good\better chance of doing sth.  
很有\更有可能\机会做某事

21. cheer sb. on 为某人喝彩\欢呼      so that 以至于

22. feel (more) confident to do sth.

做某事觉得（更）有信心

23. all the same 仍然、还是      be ready for 准备好

24. the + 比较级, the + 比较级      越.....越.....

The more you go jogging, the healthier you will feel.

你慢跑越多，你会觉得越健康。

比较级+比较级      越来越.....

The water in the pool is getting less and less.

池子里的水变得越来越少。

I wish you more and more beautiful.

我祝愿你越来越漂亮。

## Module 4 Planes, ships and trains

### 重点短语:

1. get on well with sb. 与某人相处融洽

2. learn a foreign language 学习一门外语

3. in fact 事实上      an accident 一次事故

4. how often 多久一次（用频度副词来回答）

how soon 多久以后（用 in+一段时间提问，一般是一般将来时）

how far 多远（提问路程多远）      how long 多久、多长

5. take part in 参加      a road accident 道路交通事故

6. an eight-year-old boy 一个八岁大的男孩

7. have to do sth. 不得不去做某事

has to do sth. / had to do sth.

8. because of 由于 + 名词（短语）、代词

because + 句子

9. get here\there\home 到达这里\那里\家

10. luck(n.)→lucky(adj.)→luckily(adv.)

11. care(n.)→careful(adj.)→carefully(adv.)

12. take the\ a bus =by bus 乘公共汽车

take a taxi= by taxi 乘出租车

take a plane = by plane\air 乘飞机

take a train =by train 乘火车

ride a bike =by bike 坐自行车

walk to = go to ...on foot 走路/步行

He usually takes a bus to school.

= He goes to school by bus.

13. close to 靠近、接近 book the ticket 订票

14. far (away) from 远离、离.....远

15. much \heavy traffic 交通拥堵、拥挤

16. except sb. 除了某人 as much as 与.....一样多

17. the same as 与.....一样

be different from 与.....不同

18. all the time 一直，总是 have a nice trip 旅途愉快

19. most of ..... .....的大部分 wait for 等候

20. It takes\took sb. some time\money to do sth.

花费某人多长时间\多少钱去做某事。

21. the second cheapest\longest 第二便宜\长

22. 反意疑问句：前肯后否、前否后肯，反意疑问句必须换成主语的代词，谓语动词在时态和人称上要保持一致。

表示否定意义的词：never/hardly/few/little/nothing/ /no

① there be→be there? (be 有不同)

② You' d better→hadn' t you?

③ Let' s→shall we?

④ Let us→will you?

⑤ 祈使句→will you?

⑥ 一般现在时→do/does +主语?

⑦ 现在进行时→am/is/are +主语?

⑧ 一般过去时→did +主语?

⑨ 过去进行时→was/were+ 主语?

⑩ 情态动词→情态动词 +主语?

若句子里含有否定的意义，那么 yes 翻译成“不”，no 翻译成“是”。

## Module 5 Lao She Teahouse

### 重点短语:

1. send/give sb. sth.=send sth. to sb. 发送/给某人某物
2. every/each ( 每个 ) +V 单数
3. tired 累的 ( 人 )      tiring 累的 ( 物、事 )
4. think of 认为      think about 考虑
5. take sth. out of 拿出      take away 拿走带走  
take off 飞机起飞、脱衣服
6. get up 起床      make sb. do sth. 使某人做某事
7. on one' s way to ...在某人去.....的路上
8. in the end = at last=finnally 最后、最终
9. take sb. to sw. 到某人到某地
10. No idea. =I have no idea. = I don' t know. 不知道
11. one of + 可数名词复数 .....之一  
one of + 最高级+可数名词复数 最....之一
4. in the nineteenth\twentieth century 在十九\二十世纪
5. after finishing school 毕业后
6. be named\called 被称为.....
7. magic show 魔术表演
8. traditional music\food\festival  
传统音乐\食物\节日
9. give a warm welcome to sb. 热烈欢迎 ( 某人 )
10. all over the world 全世界
11. happen= take place 发生      return to 回到
12. Who is it by? 由.....创作?      at a college 在大学
13. offer to do sth.主动提出去做某事
14. agree to do sth.同意去做某事      agree with sb.同意某人
15. plan 计划/decide 决定/hope 希望/want 想要/agree 同意  
/offer 建议/try 尝试/wish/希望/begin 开始/need 需要  
/forget 忘记+ to do sth.(动词不定式短语作宾语)
24. be glad/happy to do sth. 高兴做某事
25. buy sb. sth.=buy sth. for sb. 为某人买某物

## Module 6 Animals in danger

### 重点短语:

1. get close to 接近\靠近
2. be interested to do sth. 感兴趣去做某事  
be\get\become interested in sth.\doing sth  
对某事\做某事感兴趣  
interested 形容人 interesting 形容物或者事  
excited \ bored\relaxed\surprised 形容人  
exciting\boring\relaxing\surprising 形容物或者事
3. in danger 处于危险中\濒临灭绝
4. take away =take care of 夺去、带走、拿走
5. look after 照顾、照管、看管、照料
6. find out 找出、查明
7. protect the animals 保护动物
8. in the wild 在野外
9. lose their home 失去家园
10. do a lot of research 做大量研究
11. in order to +do sth. 为了做某事
12. set up nature parks 设立自然公园
13. develop plans 制定计划
14. go back to =return to 回归、回到
15. work hard 努力工作\学习
16. be worried about =worry about 担心
17. a symbol of ... 的象征\标志
18. raise money 集资, 筹款
19. have a safe place to live 有安全住处
20. in peace 和平的
21. be sure of/about sth. 对某事有把握、确信  
be sure to do sth. 确信去做某事
22. hear of sth. 听说
23. the capital of .....的首都



24. what' s your favourite... 你最喜欢的.....是什么？
25. a fan of ...的粉丝
26. I don' t believe it! 我不相信它！
27. not only.....but also.....不但.....而且.....
28. allow sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事
29. stop sb. ( from ) doing sth. 阻止某人做某事
30. ask sb. (not) to do sth. 叫某人（不）做某事

## Module 7 A famous story

### 重点短语:

1. a girl called Alice 一个名字叫做爱丽丝的女孩
2. by the river 在河边                      be late 晚的、迟的
3. in a tree 人或外来物在树上      on a tree 水果在树上  
on the grass 在草地上      with a watch 带着一块手表
4. smile at sb.朝某人微笑      fall down=go down 摔落
5. have nothing to do 无事可做      run by/ past 跑过
6. have a tea party 开茶会      once or twice 一两次
7. see\hear sb. do sth. 看见、听见某人做某事
8. think about 考虑、思考      too...to 太.....而不能
9. take out of 从.....拿出      what for=why
10. run after 追赶、追逐      one day 有一天
11. smell/look/taste/feel/sound/turn/get( 变 得 )  
/become+adj.  
如: look pale , taste good, feel happy, sound beautiful,  
turn green, get cold, become famous
12. What' s the matter with you? 你怎么了?  
=What' s wrong with you?
13. be afraid+句子      be afraid to do sth.害怕做某事  
be afraid of doing sth.
14. try to do sth.      try one' s best to do sth.尽力去做某事
15. hear from=get a letter from=receive a letter from  
收到某人来信
16. thanks for sth. 感谢某人 smile at everyone 对每个人微笑

笑

17. can't wait to do sth. 等不及去做某事

18. wear glasses 戴眼镜      at first 首先

19. arrive at+小地点    arrive in +大地点

reach sw.      get to sw. 到达某地

20. sound like 听起来像      the captain of.....的队长

21. work hard 努力工作      get/be angry with sb.

be angry at/about sth. 对某人生气

22. a bit=a little 有点儿

23. 表示过去进行时的时间短语有：

At that time/at that moment/at this time  
yesterday/

at...o' clock yesterday/from...to...last night

主语+was/were+doing 表示过去某个时刻正在做某事

过去进行时    课本 P128-129

## Module 8 Accidents

重点短语:

1. round the corner 在拐角处    change to red 变成红色

2. fall off 从.....摔下来      behind the fridge 在冰箱后

3. in time 及时      on time 按时、准时

4. the risk of .....的危险、风险 take the risk of 冒.....的  
危险

5. pay attention 注意、专心  
pay attention to +sth.\doing sth.

6. side by side= shoulder to shoulder 肩并肩地，并排地

7. a few days earlier 几天前 =several\some days earlier  
=a few\several\some days ago

8. pick up 捡起，拾起      in great pain 剧痛中

9. take a photo \take photos 照相  
take a photo of ... 给.....照相

10. as soon as 一.....就      on the road 在路上

11. the next day 第二天      send... to ... 送.....到.....
12. as you know 正如你所知道的
13. show sb. sth.=show sth. to sb. 给某人看（展示）某物
14. the map of.....的地图      hurt badly 伤得很严重
15. over there 在那儿      get worse 变得严重/糟糕
16. do some shopping=go shopping
17. welcome to... 欢迎到、来.....      a clear day 晴朗的一天
18. get off 下车      get on 上车      as usual 象往常一样
19. happen to do sth. 恰巧做某事      climb out 爬出

## Module 9 Population

### 重点短语:

1. prepare for =get ready for 为.....做准备
2. too much + 不可数名词 太多的  
     too many + 可数名词复数  
     much too+adj. 太...  
     much too heavy=too heavy 太重
3. growing population= increasing population  
     正在增长的人口
4. one fifth of 五分之一      two fifths of 五分之二
5. hang on a minute=wait a minute=wait a moment 等一  
     下
6. It is clear that +句子 很清楚、很明显
7. an eight-year-old girl 一个 8 岁大的女孩
8. danger (n.) in danger 处于危险中  
     Dangerous 危险的(adj.)      safe 安全的
9. be excited to do sth.兴奋去做某事
10. make \let\have sb. do sth. 使、让某人做某事  
     make sb. adj.
11. have no place to live in 没有地方可住
12. look for 寻找（过程）      find 找到（结果）  
     find out 查清（通过研究找出结果）
13. be surprised\interested\excited to do sth.

14. 惊奇的\有兴趣的兴奋的去做某事
15. less and less 越来越少 +不可数名词  
fewer and fewer 越来越少 +可数名词  
more and more 越来越多 +可数、不可数名词
16. make a plan 定一个计划
17. adj. enough to do sth. 足够.....去做某事
18. go back=return 返回
19. such as 没有逗号，后面一般加 n.或者短语  
for example 一般有逗号，后面一般加句子
20. not...any more 不再..... close down 关闭；关停
21. solve a problem 解决问题

## Module 10 The weather

### 重点短语:

1. on the lake 在湖面上 quite a lot 相当多，非常多
2. come on 快点，赶快 all year round 全年
3. had better do sth.最好做某事  
had better not do sth.最好不要做某事
4. compared to =compared with 与.....对比
5. from time to time 时不时地 almost 几乎
6. though/although 虽然 but 但是（不可以同时出现）
7. have a good time=enjoy oneself 玩得高兴/过得愉快
8. take place=happen 发生 the story of.....的故事
9. the centre of.....的中心
10. be born in +地点./on+日子（某一天）
11. as well 也（放在句末） as well as + sth. 也  
also 也（放在句中） too 也（放在句末）  
either 也（放在句末，用于否定）
12. pay... for ...为....付费（花费）
13. one of 最高级+可数名词复数+V 单数
5. so... that 如此.....以至于
6. 雨雪的大用 heavy 风的大用 strong
7. 不客气的几种说法：You are welcome. 不用谢

That' s all right.=That' s OK.

8. bring sb. around sw.=take sb. around sw.带某人到处参观

9. the best place to do sth. 做某事最好的地方

the best time to do sth. 做某事最好的时节

10. What' s the weather like today? 今天天气怎么样?

= How is the weather today ?

What will the weather be like tomorrow ?

明天天气将会是怎么样?

=How will the weather be tomorrow?

11. 不定代词(something/anything/nothing/  
somebody/anybody/nobody)+adj. ( 形容词 )to do sth.

12. play a joke with sb. 跟某人开玩笑

13. between...and...在.....和.....之间 from...to...从...到...

14. You must be joking!=You can' t be serious.

Sounds great! 听起来不错!

15. 季节/年份/月份/前+in 日期前+on 星期几前+on

16. quite a lot 很多 from time to time 经常

17. turn gold 变黄 get warm 变暖 come on 赶快

18. take photos of..... 给.....拍照

19. n. (名词) adj. ( 形容词 )

sun 太阳 sunny 阳光明媚的/晴朗的

cloud 云 cloudy 多云的

rain 雨 rainy 有雨的

wind 风 windy 刮风的

snow 雪 snowy 下雪的

storm 暴风雨 stormy 有暴风雨的

shower 阵雨 showery 有阵雨的

ice 冰 icy 结冰的

fog 雾 foggy 多雾的

## Module 11 Way of life

重点短语:

1. tell me more 说的更多点    happy birthday 生日快乐
2. do some cleaning 扫地    do some reading 看书  
do some shopping 购物
3. on the first day of 在第一天    in the west 在西方
4. taste great 尝起来美味    for example 例如
5. something interesting 有趣的事情
6. for the first time 初次, 第一次
7. have afternoon tea 喝下午茶
8. a light meal 便餐    get to know 认识
9. not just...but (also) 不仅.....而且
10. at around 4 pm.四点钟左右    take it away 带走
11. drink tea with milk 喝加油牛奶的茶
12. stand in a line =wait in a line 排队
13. touch sb. on the shoulder 碰某人肩膀  
= touch one' s shoulder
14. on the left-hand side (of) 在左边  
on the right-hand side (of) 在右边
15. at the age of +数字 在.....岁时
16. immediately=at once=right now 马上/立刻
17. .accept 接受    receive 收到
18. use red paper for hongbao 用红纸包红包  
use sth. for sth. 用什么做.....
19. with both hands 用双手
20. have one' s hair cut 理发

## Module 12 Help

### 重点短语:

1. stop to do sth.停下来去做某事  
stop doing sth. 停下来正在做的事情
2. hang on 等等/别挂断    first aid 急救
3. at the bottom of 在.....的底部    first of all 首先, 第一
4. have trouble\difficulty doing sth. 做某事有困难、麻烦
5. make sure 确保、保证    enjoy one' s stay 喜欢停留

6. be harmful for =be bad for 对.....有害  
be helpful for 对.....有帮助
7. such + n. that 如此.....以至.....  
so + adj.\adv. that
8. both 两者都+V 复 either 两者中的任何一个+V 单  
neither 两者都不+V 单
9. make noise 制造噪音 make a sound 出声、发出声音
10. hear sb. doing sth.听到某人正在做某事  
hear sb. do sth. 听到某人做某事的全过程  
hear\watch\notice\see
11. catch a cold 感冒 =get\have a cold  
catch a bus 赶公共汽车 catch up with sb./sth.追赶某人/某物
12. let sb. do sth.让某人做某事
13. stay out 呆在外面 keep calm 保持镇定、冷静
14. jump out of 从.....跳出 run out of 从.....跑出  
climb out of 从.....爬出 out of 从.....出
15. keep clear of 与.....不接触、不靠近
16. parts of .....的部分 a part of .....的一部分
17. be careful of 小心\注意 in short 总之，简言之
18. stay away from 离开，远离  
move away from 远离，走开，离开
19. lift up 抬起，提起 on a beach 在海滩上
20. can 开头提问：肯定回答：can 能、会  
否定回答：can' t 不能、不会  
May 开头提问：肯定回答：can 能/ may 可以  
否定回答：mustn' t 不准、不可以、不许  
/ can' t 不能 / sorry 对不起  
Must 开头提问：肯定回答：must 必须  
否定回答：needn' t 不必
21. 形容词物主代词后+名词 a \an+可数名词单数  
介词后+doing,情态动词的题一般根据翻译来做，

有 not sure 一般用 may/might (可能、也许),

交通规则一般用 mustn't (不准、不可以, 用于表示禁止)

22. rice milk coffee tea water juice 是不可数名词

23. a few+可数名词复数: (表示肯定)

a little +不可数名词: (表示肯定)

few+可数名词复数: 几乎没有..... (表示否定)

little+不可数名词: 几乎没有..... (表示否定)

24. warn sb. about sth. 警告某人某事

25. shout for help 大声呼救      run away from 从.....逃跑